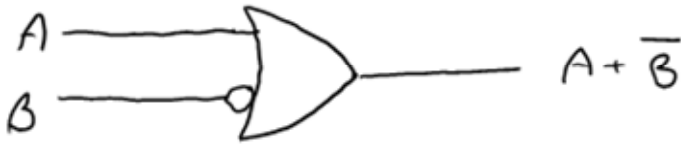
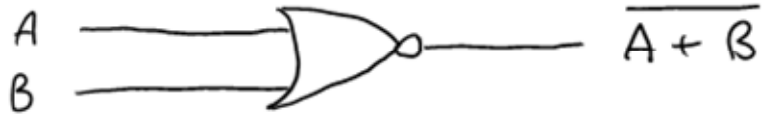


### Section 1.8 Answers

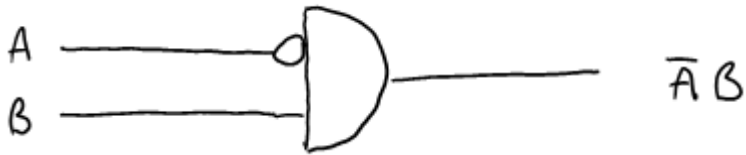
1.



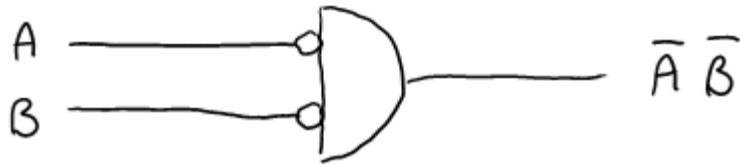
2.



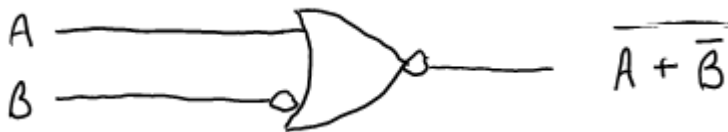
3.



4.



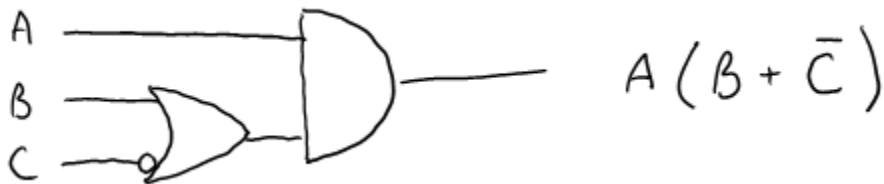
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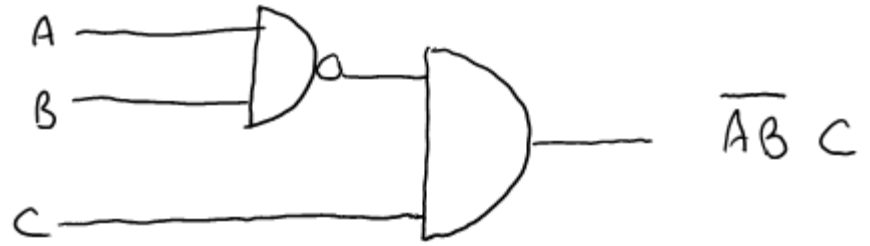
6.



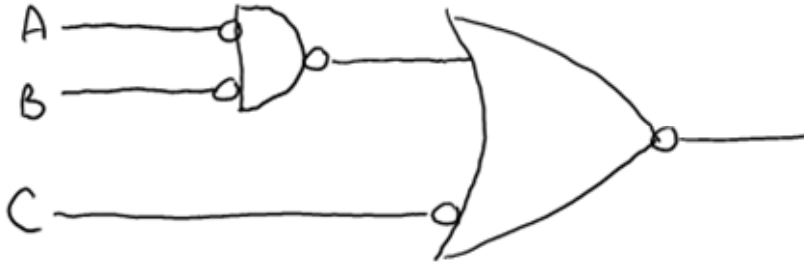
7.



8.



9.



10.  $\overline{A}\overline{B}$

11.  $\overline{\overline{A+B}}$

12.  $\overline{\overline{A+B}}$

13.  $\overline{AB}$

14.  $(A+B) \cdot C$

15.  $A + \overline{\overline{BC}}$

16.  $\overline{\overline{\overline{A+B+C}}}$

17.  $\overline{\overline{AB}}\overline{C}$

18

A	$\bar{A}$	$A\bar{A}$
0	1	0
1	0	0

19

A	1	$A+1$
0	1	1
1	1	1

20

A	B	$\bar{B}$	$A\bar{B}$
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0

21

A	B	$A+B$	$\overline{A+B}$
0	0	0	1
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0

22

A	B	$\bar{A}$	$\bar{A}B$	$A+\bar{A}B$
0	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1
1	1	0	0	1

23

A	B	C	$A+B$	$(A+B)C$
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	1

24

A	B	C	$\bar{C}$	$A+B$	$A+B+\bar{C}$
0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	1

25 No

A	B	AB	$\overline{AB}$	$\overline{A}$	$\overline{B}$	$\overline{A}\overline{B}$
0	0	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0

not identical

26 Yes

A	B	A+B	$\overline{A+B}$	$\overline{A}$	$\overline{B}$	$\overline{A}\overline{B}$
0	0	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0

identical

27 No

A	B	C	BC	A+BC	A+B	$(A+B)C$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1

not identical

28 Yes

A	B	AB	A + AB
0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0
1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1

← identical →

29 Yes

A	B	C	A+B	(A+B)+C	(B+C)	A+(B+C)
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1

← identical →

30

A	A	AA
0	0	0
1	1	1

AA is equivalent to A

31

A	A	A+A
0	0	0
1	1	1

A+A is equivalent to A

32

A	0	$A+0$
0	0	0
1	0	1

$A+0$  is equivalent to A

33

A	B	AB	$A+AB$
0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0
1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1

$A+AB$  is equivalent to A

← identical →

34

A	B	$\bar{A}$	$\bar{A}+B$	$A(\bar{A}+B)$
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1

$A(\bar{A}+B)$  is  
equivalent to  
AB

↑  
Same as AB